

## **Emma Price**

Call 2007





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#### Emma Price has a civil and public law practice.

She specialises in inquests and inquiries, public law, human rights and civil liberties, data protection and information law and personal injury.

Emma is recognised as a leading junior in the legal directories and is described by her clients as "razor-sharp" and "extremely diligent and hard-working", with "outstanding analytical ability" (Chambers UK); "bright and hardworking – measured and persuasive in court, and very good on technical legal points", "meticulous in every respect" and "a great strategic advocate" (Legal 500).

Notable examples of Emma's inquest and inquiry work include the Baha Mousa Public Inquiry, the fresh inquests into the deaths of Cheryl James and Sean Benton at Deepcut Barracks, the Grenfell Tower Inquiry, the Infected Blood Inquiry, the Oudeh and Saleem inquests and the Post Office Horizon IT Inquiry, on which Emma is currently instructed as a member of the Counsel to the Inquiry team.

Emma's public law practice encompasses judicial review claims across a range of areas, including prisons, policing, inquests, health and social care and education.

Much of Emma's work engages human rights issues and she is regularly instructed in relation to Human Rights Act claims, particularly in relation to articles 2, 3, 5 and 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights.

Emma has been appointed as Junior Counsel to the Crown (Attorney General's B Panel) since 2018 (having previously been on the C Panel).

Emma sits (part time) as an Assistant Coroner for the City of London.

## **Expertise**

### Inquests

Emma has particular expertise in inquest work. She is regularly instructed on behalf of central government departments, police forces, NHS trusts, local authorities and families in inquests.

Emma has particular expertise in:

• Inquests involving deaths in detention and custody, following both fatal acts of self-harm and restraint;



- Inquests investigating the State's response where it is known, or ought reasonably to be known, that a person is at risk of death from domestic abuse;
- Inquests exploring alleged failings in the provision of mental and physical health care, including those investigating deaths occurring during detention under the Mental Health Act;
- Inquests exploring alleged failings in the provision of social care; and
- Inquests into military deaths.

She has significant experience in the article 2 issues often arising in these types of inquest and in subsequent civil article 2 claims.



### **Public Inquiries**

Emma is currently instructed on the Post Office Horizon IT Inquiry, as a member of the Counsel to the Inquiry team.

Emma has been instructed on the Infected Blood Inquiry on behalf of the Department of Health and Social Care (being led by Eleanor Grey KC and Nicholas Moss KC) since April 2019. The Inquiry is examining the circumstances in which men, women and children treated by the NHS in the United Kingdom were given infected blood and infected blood products, in particular since 1970, via blood products and blood transfusions.

In 2022, Emma acted for a significant witness providing evidence to the Grenfell Tower Inquiry about the aftermath of the fire and the pan-London emergency response.

Emma was instructed on the Baha Mousa Public Inquiry from 2008 to 2011, on the Inquiry's team. This major statutory public inquiry concerned the death of an Iraqi civilian whilst detained by British soldiers in Iraq and the mistreatment of others. The use of conditioning techniques by British soldiers was explored, including the use of hooding and stress positions, as was tactical questioning and interrogation policy. The Inquiry made 73 recommendations to the Ministry of Defence.

### **Public & Administrative**

Emma's public law practice encompasses judicial review claims across a range of areas, including prisons, policing, inquests, health and social care, asylum, immigration and education.

Emma regularly advises and is instructed by central government departments, police forces, public bodies and functional public authorities, as well as local authorities.

#### Notable Public & Administrative cases

R (Peter and Elizabeth Skelton) v Senior Coroner for West Sussex (Defendant) & (1) Chief Constable of Sussex Police (2) Robert Trigg (Interested Parties) [2020] EWHC 2813 (Admin)

Instructed on behalf of the Chief Constable of Sussex Police. Challenge to the Senior Coroner's decision that there were not arguable breaches of the State's substantive obligations under article 2, such that the State's procedural article 2 duty was not engaged in relation to the inquest into the death of the Claimants' daughter. The Divisional Court provided a definitive answer to the question of what the court's task is on a judicial review of such decisions and also provided guidance on the legal test formulated in the case of DSD v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis [2019] AC 196, in the context of the threshold that operational failures in a police investigation must reach before there will be a breach of the State's general framework duty under article 2.

R (Scarfe & ors) v (1) Governor of HMP Woodhill (2) Secretary of State for Justice [2017] EWHC 1194 (Admin).

Instructed on behalf of the Secretary of State for Justice and the Governor of HMP Woodhill (led by James Strachan KC). Challenge alleging systemic breach of article 2 in the context of suicide and self-harm prevention in prison, dismissed by the Divisional Court.

R (A and B) v (1) Secretary of State for Education (2) Central Bedfordshire Council Local Education Authority (3) Chief Constable of Bedfordshire Police (4) Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Instructed on behalf of the LEA in this challenge to the lawfulness of the guidance issued in respect of the "Prevent duty", conferred on specified authorities by section 26 of the Counter-Terrorism and Security Act 2015, which included claims of breach of the claimants' article 8, 9, 10 and 14 rights.

R (Luke Griffin) v Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Instructed on behalf of the Secretary of State in this challenge to the Secretary of State's decision to depart from a recommendation made by the Parole Board as to the claimant's categorisation as a prisoner.

R (Muhammad Jawar Abbassi) v Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Instructed on behalf of the Secretary of State in this challenge to the decision to classify "print and send" immigration applications as applications made by post, as opposed to applications made online, for the purposes of paragraphs 34 of the Immigration Rules.



R (Sherika Sharon Taylor & Abigail Owusu-Akyeaw) v Secretary of State for the Home Department.

Instructed on behalf of the Secretary of State for the Home Department in this challenge to the Secretary of State's retrospective application of the Immigration Rules that came into force on 9 July 2012 to the Claimants' immigration applications.

### Police Law

Emma appears on behalf of police forces in inquests, judicial reviews and a range of civil matters. She is experienced in advising on and acting in claims alleging negligence, breach of the Human Rights Act, wrongful arrest, false imprisonment, misfeasance in public office and assault, as well as personal injury claims.

The resumed inquests into the deaths of Raneem Oudeh and Khaola Saleem, who were murdered by Ms Oudeh's former partner following a campaign of domestic abuse against Ms Oudeh (before the Senior Coroner for the Birmingham and Solihull Areas) (2022). Instructed on behalf of the Chief Constable of West Midlands Police.

The Inquest into the death of Matthew Caseby, who died after absconding from a mental health ward where he was being assessed under s. 2 of the Mental Health Act (before the Senior Coroner for the Birmingham and Solihull Areas) (2022). Instructed on behalf of the Chief Constable of West Midlands Police.

#### Notable Police Law cases

Daniel Wood v Chief Constable of Sussex Police (2023).

Counsel for the Chief Constable of Sussex Police in this multitrack trial, heard with a jury, in a claim for wrongful arrest and false imprisonment. The claim, which focussed on a necessity challenge to arrest following harassment and domestic abuse allegations, was dismissed.

R (Peter and Elizabeth Skelton) v Senior Coroner for West Sussex (Defendant) & (1) Chief Constable of Sussex Police (2) Robert Trigg (Interested Parties) [2020] EWHC 2813 (Admin).

Instructed on behalf of the Chief Constable of Sussex Police in this challenge to the Senior Coroner's decision that there were not arguable breaches of the State's substantive obligations under article 2, such that the State's procedural article 2 duty was not engaged in relation to the inquest into the death of the Claimants' daughter. The Divisional Court provided a definitive answer to the question of what the court's task is on a judicial review of such decisions and also provided guidance on the legal test formulated in the case of *DSD v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis* [2019] AC 196, in the context of the threshold that operational failures in a police investigation must reach before there will be a breach of the State's general framework duty under article 2.

## **Human Rights**

The majority of Emma's inquest, inquiry and public law work involves human rights issues.

She has particular experience in complex article 2 inquests and subsequent article 2 claims brought pursuant to the Human Rights Act.

Emma is also regularly instructed in relation to Human Rights Act claims relating to articles 3, 5 and 8 of the European Convention on Human Rights, in the context of prisons, policing, mental health, asylum and immigration and education.

## Personal Injury

Emma has longstanding experience of personal injury work, including employers' liability claims, negligence actions, civil claims for assault in the prisons and policing context and claims brought by military personnel.

She has been instructed by central government departments, including the Ministry of Justice and the Ministry of Defence, as well as police forces, in high value claims with complex medical evidence including cases of: serious psychological injury following sexual assault; life-changing orthopaedic injuries; and freezing injuries following military training exercises.



### Healthcare

Emma acts for a range of interested persons, including NHS Trusts, private companies providing healthcare in prisons and care homes, in inquests in which there is scrutiny of clinical decision-making and policy, as well as in subsequent civil claims.

Emma is currently instructed on the Infected Blood Inquiry on behalf of the Department of Health and Social Care (one of three junior counsel being led by Eleanor Grey KC). The Inquiry is examining the circumstances in which men, women and children treated by the NHS in the United Kingdom were given infected blood and infected blood products, in particular since 1970, via blood products and blood transfusions.

### Information Law

Emma advises a wide range of clients, including central government departments, chief officers of police and private sector clients, on a variety of complex and sensitive data protection issues arising from GDPR, the Data Protection Act 1998/2018 (DPA) and the Freedom of Information Act 2000. Emma's experience extends to advising on:

- Compliance with obligations imposed by GDPR
- Exemptions from GDPR under Schedule 2 of the DPA 2018
- Privacy and Article 8 rights
- Lawfulness of electronic communications
- Complex subject access requests

### Covid-19 Public Inquiry Hub

Emma's main area of specialism is inquests and inquiries. Notable high profile examples of her work include the Baha Mousa Public Inquiry, the fresh inquests into the deaths of Cheryl James and Sean Benton at Deepcut Barracks and the Infected Blood Inquiry, in which Emma is currently instructed on behalf of the Department of Health and Social Care. Emma is ranked as a leading junior for inquests and inquiries in both Chambers UK and Legal 500. She was appointed to the Attorney General's C Panel of Counsel in 2014 and was elevated to the B Panel in September 2018.

## **Education & Qualifications**

- 2007 Called to the Bar by Gray's Inn
- 2007 Arden Award (Gray's Inn)
- 2006 Inns of Court School of Law, Bar Vocational Course
- 2006 Bedingfield Scholarship (Gray's Inn)
- 2004-2006 -City University, Graduate Entry LLB (First Class)
- 2001-2004 University of Exeter, BA Hons in Politics (First Class)

# **Appointments**

- 2014 Attorney General's C Panel of Counsel
- Attourney General's B Panel in September 2018.



# **Awards**



